

Vocabulary List for
 “ The Benefit of Learning Foreign Languages ”



No.	単語・表現	意味	英英	例文
1	Genesis	創世記（聖書）	the first book of the Bible, detailing the creation of the world	Genesis tells stories from the very beginning of human history.
2	diversity	多様性	the state of being diverse; variety	The diversity of cultures in the city is its strength.
3	capability	能力	the power or ability to do something	This software has many capabilities that are useful for designers.
4	collaboration	協力	the action of working with someone to produce something	Successful projects often depend on collaboration.
5	multilingualism	多言語能力	the ability to use several languages	Multilingualism is an asset in global business.
6	objective	客観的な	not influenced by personal feelings or opinions	It's important to remain objective when you review a performance.
7	flexible	柔軟な	capable of bending easily without breaking	A flexible approach to problem-solving is often most effective.
8	Alzheimer	アルツハイマー病	a progressive mental deterioration that can occur in middle or old age	Research into Alzheimer's disease is advancing rapidly.
9	generative	生成の	capable of producing or creating something	Generative AI models can create new text based on given prompts.
10	fluent	流暢な	able to express oneself easily and articulately	She is a fluent French speaker.
11	norm	標準	something that is usual, typical, or standard	Using smartphones is the norm nowadays.
12	acquire	習得する	obtained or developed	She has acquired a strong command of French.
13	agriculture	農業	the science or practice of farming	Agriculture was a revolutionary development in human history.
14	city state	都市国家	a city that with its surrounding territory forms an independent state	Ancient Greece was composed of several city states.
15	formalize	正式化する	make something official or legitimate through necessary procedures	The rules were formalized after thorough discussion.
16	standardize	標準化する	bring to a standard form or condition	Standardized testing is common in educational systems.
17	hunter-gatherer	狩猟採集民	people who hunt animals and gather wild plants, seeds, fruits, and nuts to survive	Hunter-gatherers were the first human societies.
18	anthropologist	人類学者	people who study the various aspects of humans within past and present societies	Anthropologists often travel to remote areas for research.
19	debunk	誤りを指摘する	expose the falseness or hollowness of an idea or belief	The myth was debunked by recent studies.
20	monolingualism	単一言語使用	the condition of being able to speak only one language	Monolingualism is less common in many parts of the world.

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21	intellectual	知的な	related to the intellect or mental ability	She has an impressive intellectual capacity.
22	cognitive	認知の	related to mental processes of perception, memory, judgment, and reasoning	Cognitive development is crucial in early childhood.
23	executive function	実行機能	a set of mental skills that include working memory, flexible thinking, and self-control	Good executive function is key to academic success.
24	regulate	調整する	controls or maintains the rate or speed of something so that it operates properly	The thermostat regulates the temperature of the house.
25	parameter	パラメータ、変数	limits or boundaries; guidelines or criteria	The study was conducted within strict parameters.
26	impulse	衝動	a sudden strong desire to do something	He had an impulse to quit his job and travel the world.
27	bilingual	二言語使用者	people who speak two languages fluently	Bilinguals often have advantages in global job markets.
28	gray-matter	灰白質	the darker tissue of the brain and spinal cord, consisting mainly of nerve cell bodies and branching dendrites	Increased gray-matter in the brain is associated with better memory.
29	neural	神経の	related to a nerve or the nervous system	Neural pathways are involved in every action we take.
30	stimuli	刺激	things that incite or prompt action or increased activity	Visual stimuli affect our perception and reaction times.
31	articulate	明確に表現する	to express an idea or feeling clearly in words	She was able to articulate her ideas effectively during the meeting.
32	lens	レンズ	a means of interpreting a particular perspective or aspect	History can be viewed through the lens of modern principles.
33	profound	深い	very great or intense	His remarks had a profound impact on the audience.
34	correspond	対応する	have a close similarity; match or agree almost exactly	The translation doesn't perfectly correspond to the original text.
35	interchangeable	交換可能な	able to be exchanged with each other without making any difference or without being noticed	These terms are often considered interchangeable, though they have subtle differences.
36	essence	本質	the intrinsic nature or indispensable quality of something, especially something abstract, which determines its character	Understanding the essence of the problem is key to solving it.
37	boundary	境界	limits of an area or subject	The river forms the natural boundary between the two countries.
38	comprehend	理解する	grasp mentally; understand	He struggled to comprehend the complex theory.
39	cardinal direction	基本方位	the four main points of a compass: north, south, east, and west	We used the cardinal directions to navigate through the forest.
40	orientation	方向感覚	the determination of the relative position of something or someone	The course offers an orientation to the basics of computing.

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41	immensely	非常に	to a great extent; extremely	The advice was immensely helpful.
42	stimulate	刺激する	encourage something to grow, develop, or become active	The debate was meant to stimulate discussion among students.
43	essence	本質	the intrinsic nature or indispensable quality of something	Capturing the essence of the city, the film won several awards.
44	objective	客観的な	not influenced by personal feelings or opinions	An objective analysis is required to solve the issue.
45	high-context	文脈依存の	communication style that relies heavily on implicit communication and non-verbal cues	Japanese culture is generally considered high-context.
46	low-context	文脈に依存しない	communication style that relies heavily on explicit, direct language	German typically uses a low-context communication style.
47	interpretation	解釈	explanations or ways of understanding something	The law has various interpretations.
48	misinterpretation	誤解	incorrect explanations or understandings	His comments were prone to misinterpretations.
49	sophisticated	洗練された	having, revealing, or involving a great deal of worldly experience and knowledge of fashion and culture	She has a sophisticated taste in music.
50	compensate	補う	make up for something unwelcome or unpleasant by exerting an opposite force or effect	He works on weekends to compensate for his low salary.