

# Vocabulary List for “Ethics of Success”



RIPPLE ENGLISH

1	competitive	競争的な 競争力がある	英英	having or displaying a strong desire to be more successful than others
			例文	<i>We live in a fiercely competitive society.</i>
2	earn	稼ぐ 獲得する	英英	gain deservedly in return for one's behavior or achievements
			例文	<i>Those who land on top want to believe that they have earned their success on their own.</i>
3	prestigious	名声のある 一流の	英英	inspiring respect and admiration; having high status
			例文	<i>He was admitted to a prestigious university.</i>
4	abuse [n / v]	虐待（す る）	英英	treat (a person or an animal) with cruelty or violence, especially regularly or repeatedly
			例文	<i>I heard the news of a case of child abuse last night.</i>
5	immoral	不道德な	英英	not conforming to accepted standards of morality
			例文	<i>They often harshly criticize the parents for being immoral.</i>
6	gratitude	感謝の気持 ち	英英	the quality of being thankful; readiness to show appreciation for and to return kindness
			例文	<i>When you are arrogant, it is hard to learn gratitude and humility.</i>
7	humility	謙虚さ	英英	a modest or low view of one's own importance; humbleness
			例文	<i>When you are arrogant, it is hard to learn gratitude and humility.</i>
8	inherit	固有の 生まれつきの	英英	existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
			例文	<i>We want to believe that success is not something we inherit.</i>
9	flawed	欠点、誤り がある	英英	blemished, damaged, or imperfect in some way
			例文	<i>This ideal is flawed.</i>
10	nurture	育む	英英	care for and encourage the growth or development of
			例文	<i>The second one is environmental factors that discover and nurture our potential</i>
11	nervous system	神経系	英英	the network of nerve cells and fibers which transmits nerve impulses between parts of the body
			例文	<i>During infancy, a large part of our nervous system is formed.</i>
12	tremendous	とてつもの い	英英	very great in amount, scale, or intensity
			例文	<i>Except for his tremendous effort and athletic gifts, he has been lucky.</i>
13	compose	構成する ～から成る	英英	(of elements) constitute or make up (a whole)
			例文	<i>A talent that we think of is composed of these three elements.</i>
14	credit	称賛、名誉	英英	public acknowledgment or praise
			例文	<i>You can claim credit for your talents and thus, you deserve success.</i>
15	deserve	～に値する ふさわしい	英英	do something or have or show qualities worthy of (reward or punishment)
			例文	<i>You can claim credit for your talents and thus, you deserve success.</i>
16	given	～と仮定す ると	英英	on the assumption that
			例文	<i>Given that talents are due to luck, what about effort?</i>
17	meritocracy	能力主義 実力主義	英英	government or the holding of power by people selected on the basis of their ability
			例文	<i>Defenders of meritocracy argue that successful people are worthy of praise for their diligence.</i>
18	diligence	勤勉さ	英英	careful and persistent work or effort
			例文	<i>Defenders of meritocracy argue that successful people are worthy of praise for their diligence.</i>
19	security	安心感 油断	英英	the state of feeling safe, stable, and free from fear or anxiety
			例文	<i>My family gave me a sense of security.</i>
20	prevail	勝つ	英英	prove more powerful than opposing forces; be victorious
			例文	<i>The problem is that those who prevail in a competitive society tend to lose the humility.</i>

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1	conception	概念、考え	英英	a general notion; an abstract idea
			例文	<i>The excessive conception of personal responsibility is undermining our empathy and kindness.</i>
2	undermine	むしばむ 損なう	英英	lessen the effectiveness, power, or ability of, especially gradually or insidiously
			例文	<i>The excessive conception of personal responsibility is undermining our empathy and kindness.</i>
3	tolerate	許す 黙認する	英英	accept or endure (someone or something unpleasant or disliked) with forbearance
			例文	<i>Child abuse is a violation of human rights and should never be tolerated.</i>
4	condemne	非難する	英英	express complete disapproval of, typically in public; censure
			例文	<i>To what extent should one be condemned as one's own fault?</i>
5	mistreat	虐待する 酷使する	英英	treat (a person or animal) badly, cruelly, or unfairly
			例文	<i>Over 80 percent of abusive parents were mistreated by their own parents in their childhood.</i>
6	adversity	逆境 不運	英英	difficulties; misfortune
			例文	<i>Adversity in infancy causes irreversible damage to the developing brain.</i>
7	irreversible	不可逆な	英英	not able to be undone or altered
			例文	<i>Adversity in infancy causes irreversible damage to the developing brain.</i>
8	proceed	続ける 進む	英英	begin or continue a course of action
			例文	<i>If you have proceeded down the right path, that is mostly thanks to what has been given.</i>
9	misbehave	無作法、不品行をする	英英	fail to conduct oneself in a way that is acceptable to others; behave badly
			例文	<i>This realization can inspire a certain humility when you see someone failing or misbehaving.</i>
10	participant	参加者	英英	a person who takes part in something
			例文	<i>The first group of the participants read a passage that denies the existence of free will.</i>
11	subject	被験者	英英	a person who is the focus of scientific or medical attention or experiment
			例文	<i>Then the experimenters measured brain activities of the subjects.</i>
12	autonomy	主体性	英英	freedom from external control or influence; independence
			例文	<i>This part of the brain is related to autonomy and voluntary actions.</i>
13	acknowledge	認める 認識する	英英	accept or admit the existence or truth of
			例文	<i>When you find yourself in trouble, acknowledge the influence of the environment you happen to have.</i>
14	strive	努力する 奮闘する	英英	make great efforts to achieve or obtain something
			例文	<i>Turn your eyes to factors that ruin your diligence, and strive thoughtfully to negate them.</i>
15	negate	無効にする 否定する	英英	nullify; make ineffective
			例文	<i>Turn your eyes to factors that ruin your diligence, and strive thoughtfully to negate them.</i>
16	modesty	謙虚さ 控えめ	英英	the quality or state of being unassuming or moderate in the estimation of one's abilities
			例文	<i>If you are successful now, it is a great opportunity to develop modesty.</i>
17	appreciate	感謝する、ありがたく思う	英英	be grateful for (something)
			例文	<i>We need to develop modesty to appreciate your good fortune and give back to society.</i>
18	prompt	誘発する 促す	英英	cause (someone) to take a course of action
			例文	<i>You need to ponder their misfortune and the environment that prompted their failure.</i>