

Vocabulary List for "Chinese Classics and Neuroscience"



RIPPLE ENGLISH

1	classify	分類する	英英	arrange a group of people or things in classes or categories according to shared qualities or characteristics
			例文	<i>A Classic is a work being sorted or classified as of the highest quality.</i>
2	printing press	印刷機	英英	a machine for printing text or pictures from type or plates.
			例文	<i>In ancient times, paper was expensive and the printing presses didn't exist.</i>
3	therefore	それゆえに	英英	for that reason
			例文	<i>Therefore, leaving books to the next generation took far more effort and resources.</i>
4	transcribe	書き写す 翻訳する	英英	put (thoughts, speech, or data) into written or printed form
			例文	<i>Every single generation up to this day has classified them as valuable enough to be transcribed.</i>
5	philosopher	哲学者	英英	a person engaged or learned in philosophy, especially as an academic discipline.
			例文	<i>Ancient Chinese philosophers had deep insights into society and human nature.</i>
6	insight	見識 洞察	英英	a deep understanding of a person or thing
			例文	<i>Ancient Chinese philosophers had deep insights into society and human nature.</i>
7	corroborate	裏づける 支持する	英英	confirm or give support to (a statement, theory, or finding)
			例文	<i>And now, finally, science has corroborated the insights of past great thinkers.</i>
8	supernatural	超自然的な	英英	attributed to some force beyond scientific understanding or the laws of nature
			例文	<i>In ancient times, people believed in supernatural entities above the clouds.</i>
9	entity	実在 存在物	英英	a thing with distinct and independent existence
			例文	<i>In ancient times, people believed in supernatural entities above the clouds.</i>
10	reward	報いる	英英	make a gift in recognition of their services, efforts, or achievements
			例文	<i>People believed in supernatural entities above the clouds that punished and rewarded them.</i>
11	Confucianism	儒教	英英	a system of philosophical and ethical teachings founded by Confucius (孔子)
			例文	<i>Xunzi is a philosopher of Confucianism in the late Warring States period.</i>
12	explicitly	明白に はっきりと	英英	in a clear and detailed manner, leaving no room for confusion or doubt
			例文	<i>Xunzi explicitly denied the existence of gods.</i>
13	argue	主張する 論じる	英英	give reasons or cite evidence in support of an idea, action, or theory
			例文	<i>Xunzi argued that praying for rain never brought about rain.</i>
14	pray	祈る	英英	wish or hope strongly for a particular outcome or situation
			例文	<i>Xunzi argued that praying for rain never brought about rain.</i>
15	psychological	心理学の 心理的な	英英	relating to psychology
			例文	<i>Recent psychological studies have proven that Xunzi was right.</i>
16	resort [v]	頼る 訴える	英英	turn to and adopt a strategy or course of action so as to resolve a difficult situation
			例文	<i>They are most likely to resort to prayers, rituals, donations to gods, or consulting oracles.</i>
17	prayer	祈り	英英	a solemn request for help or expression of thanks addressed to God or an object of worship
			例文	<i>They are most likely to resort to prayers, rituals, donations to gods, or consulting oracles.</i>
18	ritual	儀式	英英	a religious or solemn ceremony consisting of a series of actions
			例文	<i>They are most likely to resort to prayers, rituals, donations to gods, or consulting oracles.</i>
19	donation	寄付	英英	something that is given to a charity, especially a sum of money
			例文	<i>They are most likely to resort to prayers, rituals, donations to gods, or consulting oracles.</i>
20	oracle	神官 巫女	英英	a priest or priestess acting as a medium through whom advice or prophecy was sought from the gods
			例文	<i>They are most likely to resort to prayers, rituals, donations to gods, or consulting oracles.</i>

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21	measure	対策 手段	英英	a plan or course of action taken to achieve a particular purpose
			例文	<i>All of these measures are scientifically ineffective at producing the desired result.</i>
22	preserve	守る 保全する	英英	maintain or keep alive (a memory or quality)
			例文	<i>By preserving the fiction, they can convince themselves that they aren't helpless.</i>
23	fiction	虚構	英英	something that is invented or untrue
			例文	<i>By preserving the fiction, they can convince themselves that they aren't helpless.</i>
24	convince	確信させる 説得する	英英	cause (someone) to believe firmly in the truth of something
			例文	<i>By preserving the fiction, they can convince themselves that they aren't helpless.</i>
25	anxious	不安な	英英	experiencing worry, unease, or nervousness
			例文	<i>They at least feel that they are in charge and will therefore be less anxious.</i>
26	imply	示唆する	英英	(of a fact or occurrence) suggest (something) as a logical consequence:
			例文	<i>Xunzi implied that a wise king has to be clear that gods are fictional.</i>
27	clear	はっきりわ かっている	英英	free of anything that impairs logical thought
			例文	<i>Xunzi implied that a wise king has to be clear that gods are fictional.</i>
28	mass	大衆、庶民 [the masses]	英英	the ordinary people
			例文	<i>the masses want to feel at ease by believing in supernatural beings.</i>
29	irrational	非合理的な	英英	not logical or reasonable
			例文	<i>Gods and Heaven surely don't exist, but completely denying them is also irrational.</i>
30	principled	節度のある	英英	acting in accordance with morality and showing recognition of right and wrong
			例文	<i>The principled person does not look around for good fortune.</i>
31	contentment	満足 幸福感	英英	a state of happiness and satisfaction
			例文	<i>Heaven rewards contentment for that lack of concern.</i>
32	obsessed	とりつかれ ている	英英	mind being preoccupied continually, intrusively, and to a troubling extent:
			例文	<i>On the other hand, heaven gives misfortune to those obsessed with avoiding it.</i>
33	Evolutionary Psychology	進化心理学	英英	
			例文	<i>The latest findings from Evolutionary Psychology has brought to light new comprehension regarding this quote.</i>
34	discourse	対話、論説 論文	英英	written or spoken communication or debate
			例文	<i>Vegetable Root Discourse was written in the Ming dynasty.</i>
35	dynasty	王朝、王家 王朝時代	英英	a line of hereditary rulers of a country
			例文	<i>Vegetable Root Discourse was written in the Ming dynasty.</i>
36	reproduction	生殖、繁殖	英英	the production of offspring by a sexual or asexual process
			例文	<i>Happiness is only about encouraging survival and reproduction.</i>
37	physiological	生理的な 生理上の	英英	relating to the branch of biology that deals with the normal functions of living organisms and their parts
			例文	<i>Our physiological system is not programmed to keep us happy all the time.</i>
38	pleasant	心地よい 魅力的な	英英	giving a sense of happy satisfaction or enjoyment
			例文	<i>Evolution provided pleasant sensations during sexual activity.</i>
39	sensations	感覚 気持ち	英英	a physical feeling or perception resulting from something that happens to the body
			例文	<i>Evolution provided pleasant sensations during sexual activity.</i>
40	subside	静まる 落ち着く	英英	become less intense, violent, or severe / lapse into silence or inactivity
			例文	<i>Evolution also programmed these pleasant feelings to quickly subside.</i>

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41	inherit	生まれつきの、固有の	英英	existing in something as a permanent, essential, or characteristic attribute
			例文	<i>Their genes would not be inherited to the next generation.</i>
42	pursuit	追求	英英	the action of following or pursuing someone or something
			例文	<i>The root of suffering could be this never-ending pursuit of happiness.</i>
43	tension	緊張不安	英英	mental or emotional strain
			例文	<i>It causes us to be in a constant state of tension, restlessness, and dissatisfaction.</i>
44	restlessness	落ち着かないこと	英英	the inability to rest or relax as a result of anxiety or boredom
			例文	<i>It causes us to be in a constant state of tension, restlessness, and dissatisfaction.</i>
45	plague	苦しめる 悩ませる	英英	cause continual trouble or distress to
			例文	<i>Even when feeling joy, one can still be plagued with the fear of losing it.</i>
46	exhaust	疲れ果てさせる	英英	drain (someone) of their physical or mental resources
			例文	<i>Endless pursuit of happiness makes us exhausted and discontented</i>
47	discontented	不満な 不機嫌な	英英	dissatisfied, especially with one's circumstances
			例文	<i>Endless pursuit of happiness makes us exhausted and discontented</i>
48	indifferent	無関心な	英英	having no particular interest or sympathy; unconcerned
			例文	<i>Only those who are indifferent to happiness can truly be happy.</i>
49	preceding	先立つ 前の時代の	英英	come before (something) in time
			例文	<i>Unlike his preceding philosophers, Xunzi argued that people are not inherently good.</i>
50	fruit	成果、結果	英英	the result or reward of work or activity
			例文	<i>One's goodness is the fruit of his or her learning and efforts.</i>
51	coincide	合致する	英英	correspond in nature; tally
			例文	<i>His view perfectly coincides with the latest findings from neuroscience.</i>
52	neuroscience	神経科学	英英	science division which deals with the structure or function of the nervous system and brain
			例文	<i>His view perfectly coincides with the latest findings from neuroscience.</i>
53	intellectual	知的な 知性の	英英	relating to the intellect
			例文	<i>Almost all the intellectual and rational capabilities are provided by the neocortex.</i>
54	rational	合理的な	英英	based on or in accordance with reason or logic
			例文	<i>Almost all the intellectual and rational capabilities are provided by the neocortex.</i>
55	reflex	反射的な	英英	an action that is performed as a response to a stimulus and without conscious thought
			例文	<i>Breathing, eating, sex, and reflex reactions are still critical to our survival and reproduction.</i>
56	consciously	意識的に	英英	in a deliberate and intentional way
			例文	<i>The neocortex can temporarily control breathing, as when you consciously decide to hold your breath.</i>
57	detect	検知する 見抜く	英英	discover or identify the presence or existence of
			例文	<i>If the brain stem detects that you need more oxygen, it will ignore the neocortex and take back control.</i>
58	harbor	心に抱く かくまう	英英	keep (a thought or feeling, typically a negative one) in one's mind, especially secretly
			例文	<i>Everyone harbors this tendency to some degree.</i>
59	occasionally	ときどき	英英	at infrequent or irregular intervals; now and then
			例文	<i>Evolution discovered that it is occasionally helpful for propagating genes.</i>
60	propagate	繁殖する 広める	英英	breed specimens of (a plant or animal) by natural processes from the parent stock
			例文	<i>evolution discovered that it is occasionally helpful for propagating genes.</i>

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61	empathy	共感	英英	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another
			例文	<i>We have to cultivate our empathy and give more strength to our rational self.</i>
62	flit	あちこち移動する	英英	move swiftly and lightly
			例文	<i>Zhuangzi dreamt that he was a butterfly, a butterfly flitting and fluttering about.</i>
63	flutter	羽ばたく 飛ぶ	英英	fly unsteadily or hover by flapping the wings quickly and lightly
			例文	<i>Zhuangzi dreamt that he was a butterfly, a butterfly flitting and fluttering about.</i>
64	solidly	強固に	英英	in a firm or secure manner
			例文	<i>Suddenly, he woke up and there he was, solidly and unmistakably Zhuangzi.</i>
65	fable	寓話	英英	a short story, typically with animals as characters, conveying a moral
			例文	<i>What does this fable tell us?</i>
66	exposition	説明 解説	英英	a comprehensive description and explanation of an idea or theory
			例文	<i>A neuroscientist may take it as exposition of how unreliable our perception is.</i>
67	perception	知覚 認識	英英	the ability to see, hear, or become aware of something through the senses
			例文	<i>A neuroscientist may take it as exposition of how unreliable our perception is.</i>
68	comprehend	理解する 包括する	英英	grasp mentally; understand
			例文	<i>We're not really comprehending the world out there but rather are constructing it within our brains.</i>
69	locate	位置を定める	英英	discover the exact place or position of
			例文	<i>Your brain creates a three-dimensional model of your room and bed, and then locates yourself on the bed.</i>
70	identify	身元・素性がわかる	英英	establish or indicate who or what (someone or something) is
			例文	<i>You might perhaps identify yourself as a butterfly instead.</i>
71	intuitively	直感的に	英英	without conscious reasoning; instinctively
			例文	<i>Zhuangzi must have intuitively realized that his perceived reality was just a created illusion in his brain.</i>
72	reflect	反映する	英英	show an image of
			例文	<i>We have no way to see whether the model in his brain was actually reflecting the objective reality.</i>