

Vocabulary List for Niccoló Machiavelli “The Prince”



No.	単語・表現	意味	英英	例文
1	Machiavellianism	マキャベリズム	A belief in using any means to gain and keep power.	His leadership style was accused of Machiavellianism.
2	cynical	冷笑的な、皮肉な	Distrustful of sincerity or goodness.	She gave a cynical response to the politician's promise.
3	indifference	無関心、無頓着	Lack of interest or concern.	He showed indifference to public opinion.
4	ethics	倫理、倫理観	Moral principles governing behavior.	Business ethics are essential in corporate governance.
5	narcissism	自己愛	Excessive admiration of oneself.	Social media can promote narcissism.
6	psychopathy	サイコパス性	A personality disorder characterized by lack of empathy and guilt.	Psychopathy is often linked to manipulative behavior.
7	attribute	～に帰する、～のせいにする	Regarded as resulting from a particular cause.	His success is often attributed to hard work.
8	treatise	論文、専門書	A formal written work dealing with a subject systematically.	He wrote a treatise on political theory.
9	notorious	悪名高い	Famous for something bad or negative.	The dictator was notorious for human rights violations.
10	pivotal	重要な、転機となる	Extremely important or central.	The invention marked a pivotal moment in history.
11	disgust	嫌悪、反感	Strong feeling of dislike or revulsion.	The corruption scandal caused public disgust.
12	fickle	気まぐれな、移り気な	Frequently changing in loyalty or opinion.	Public opinion is often fickle and hard to predict.
13	pretender	偽善者、ふりをする人	Someone who claims to be something they are not.	He was exposed as a pretender to nobility.
14	dissembler	偽善者、取り繕う人	A person who hides true feelings or intentions.	The dissembler smiled while hiding resentment.
15	evader	回避する人	One who avoids something, especially responsibility or danger.	He is a known tax evader.
16	obligation	義務、責任	Something a person is morally or legally bound to do.	Parents have an obligation to care for their children.
17	dread	恐怖、強い不安	Great fear or apprehension.	He spoke with dread about the upcoming test.
18	forsake	見捨てる、手放す	To abandon or give up on something or someone.	True friends never forsake each other.
19	grudge	恨み、遺恨	Persistent feeling of resentment or ill will.	She held a grudge for years after the betrayal.
20	decisively	決断力を持って、きっぱりと	In a manner that shows firmness or finality.	The manager acted decisively during the crisis.

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21	reputation	評判、名声	The general opinion held about someone or something.	He has a reputation for honesty.
22	acquire	得る、習得する	To gain or come to possess something.	She acquired a reputation for being dependable.
23	continuously	絶えず、継続的に	Without interruption or pause.	The machine ran continuously for 48 hours.
24	virtue	美德、徳	A morally good quality or behavior.	Honesty is considered a great virtue.
25	contrary	反対の、逆の	Opposite in nature, direction, or meaning.	His actions were contrary to his words.
26	observance	遵守、守ること	The practice of following a rule, law, or custom.	Strict observance of the law is expected.
27	prudent	慎重な、用心深い	Showing good judgment and careful thought.	It's prudent to save money for emergencies.
28	eliminate	取り除く、排除する	To remove or get rid of something.	The law was designed to eliminate corruption.
29	unstable	不安定な、確固でない	Likely to change or fail; not steady.	The country faced an unstable political climate.
30	devout	敬虔な、熱心な	Deeply religious or committed to a cause.	He was a devout follower of the faith.
31	pious	敬虔な、信心深い	Showing or expressing religious devotion.	She lived a pious life and went to church daily.
32	impression	印象	The opinion or feeling formed about someone or something.	He made a good first impression.
33	consequence	結果、影響	A result or effect of an action or condition.	Every choice has its consequence.
34	intervene	介入する、干渉する	To come between to alter or prevent a result.	The police had to intervene in the protest.
35	outrage	憤慨、激怒	Extreme anger or indignation.	The scandal sparked public outrage.
36	conspiracy	陰謀、共謀	A secret plan to do something unlawful or harmful.	The officials uncovered a conspiracy against the ruler.
37	seize	奪取する、掌握する	To take control of something forcefully or suddenly.	The army seized control of the capital.
38	territory	領土、地域	A defined area under the control of a ruler or state.	The prince expanded his territory through war.
39	linger	残る、長引く	To stay longer than expected or remain present.	Memories of the old regime still lingered.
40	loyalty	忠誠、忠義	A strong feeling of support or allegiance.	The soldier pledged loyalty to the king.

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41	integrity	誠実、完全さ	The quality of being honest and having strong moral principles.	His integrity earned him deep respect.
42	humility	謙遜、謙虚さ	The quality of having a modest view of one's importance.	True leadership requires humility.
43	sincerity	誠実さ、偽りのないこと	Honesty and genuineness in expression or action.	Her sincerity impressed everyone.
44	imitate	模倣する、まねる	To copy someone's actions or style.	Young leaders often imitate successful figures.
45	rebellion	反乱、反逆	Organized resistance or uprising against authority.	The rebellion was crushed by the emperor's army.
46	imminent	差し迫った、すぐに起こりそうな	About to happen very soon.	The city prepared for the imminent attack.
47	pessimism	悲観主義、悲観的見方	The belief that bad outcomes are more likely than good ones.	His pessimism grew with each political failure.
48	Renaissance	ルネサンス、文芸復興	A cultural revival of art, learning, and humanism in 14th–17th c. Europe.	The Renaissance transformed European thought and culture.
49	theology	神学	The study of religious belief and God.	He studied theology at university.
50	rationalism	合理主義	The belief in reason as the source of knowledge.	Rationalism replaced religious dogma in the Enlightenment.
51	realism	現実主義	The attitude of accepting the world as it is.	Realism shaped the art and politics of the modern era.
52	dogma	教義、ドグマ	A principle or belief laid down by an authority as true.	He rejected religious dogma in favor of reason.
53	portrayal	描写、描き出し	A description or representation of someone or something.	The novel's portrayal of war is powerful.
54	effectual	実効的な、効果的な	Producing the intended result.	The new policy proved to be effectual.
55	imagination	想像力、空想	The ability to form ideas of things not present.	Her imagination gave rise to many creative ideas.
56	blind eye	見て見ぬふり	A deliberate act of ignoring something.	He turned a blind eye to the injustice.
57	shatter	打ち砕く、壊す	To break something suddenly or completely.	The news shattered his hopes.
58	milestone	画期的な出来事、節目	An important stage or event in development.	This discovery was a milestone in medical science.