

Vocabulary List for “ Collapse: Transition of Roman Society ”



No.	単語・表現	意味	英英	例文
1	collapse	崩壊、破綻	A sudden failure or breakdown of a system.	The collapse of the empire shocked the world.
2	pandemic	感染爆発、パンデミック	A disease outbreak that spreads across countries.	The pandemic affected global economies.
3	debasement	(貨幣の) 価値の低下	The reduction in value or quality, especially of money.	Currency debasement led to inflation.
4	inflation	インフレ、物価上昇	The increase in prices and fall in money's value.	Inflation reduced the purchasing power of citizens.
5	stagnation	停滞、成長の停止	A lack of growth, development, or activity.	Economic stagnation affected innovation.
6	invasion	侵略、侵入	An entry by force into another's territory.	The barbarian invasion weakened the empire.
7	integrate	統合する、溶け込ませる	To combine or bring into a unified whole.	It was hard to integrate foreign settlers.
8	authority	権威、権力	The power or right to give orders and make decisions.	The king held absolute authority.
9	intangible	形のない、非物質的な	Not physically touchable; abstract.	Trust is an intangible but vital part of leadership.
10	fiction	作り事、虚構	Something imagined or invented, not based on reality.	National identity is partly a useful fiction.
11	elucidate	明らかにする、説明する	To explain or make something clear.	The professor elucidated the theory in detail.
12	foundation	基盤、土台	The basic principle or groundwork of something.	Trust is the foundation of a healthy society.
13	centralized	中央集権化された	Controlled by a single authority or central government.	The country adopted a centralized education system.
14	outsource	外注する、外部委託する	To assign tasks to outside individuals or organizations.	The company outsourced its customer service.
15	retain	保持する、維持する	To keep or continue to have something.	It's important to retain public trust.
16	elite	エリート、支配層	A group of people with power or privilege.	The political elite opposed the reform.
17	citizenship	市民権	Legal status of being a recognized member of a state.	She gained U.S. citizenship in 2005.
18	chief	首長、指導者	A leader or ruler of a group or region.	The tribal chief negotiated with the governor.
19	egalitarian	平等主義の、平等主義者	Believing in equal rights and opportunities for all.	They promoted an egalitarian society.
20	inheritance	相続、遺産	Money or property passed from a deceased person.	He received a large inheritance from his grandfather.

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21	extravagance	ぜいたく、浪費	Excessive or unnecessary spending.	His extravagance drained the family fortune.
22	treasury	国庫、財務省	The funds or finances of a government or institution.	The treasury announced new spending cuts.
23	privilege	特権、恩恵	A special right granted to a particular person or group.	Education is a privilege, not a right in many places.
24	distinctive	際立った、独特な	Clearly different or easily recognizable.	The region has a distinctive cultural identity.
25	lineage	血統、系譜	Direct descent from an ancestor or family line.	The emperor claimed a divine lineage.
26	autocracy	独裁政治	A system of government with one ruler holding absolute power.	The country shifted from democracy to autocracy.
27	dictatorship	独裁制、独裁政治	Rule by one person with total control, often by force.	The dictatorship lasted for two decades.
28	de facto	事実上の	Existing in reality, even if not legally recognized.	He is the de facto leader of the party.
29	prestige	威信、名声	High status or respect gained by success or quality.	The school has gained prestige worldwide.
30	assassination	暗殺	The act of killing a prominent figure for political reasons.	The assassination of the president shocked the nation.
31	auction	競売、オークション	A public sale to the highest bidder.	The painting was sold at auction.
32	turmoil	混乱、不安	A state of great disturbance or uncertainty.	The nation was thrown into political turmoil.
33	reinforce	強化する	To strengthen or support something.	They used steel bars to reinforce the structure.
34	mandate	義務づける、命じる	To officially require or order something.	The government mandated seatbelt use.
35	descend	由来する、降りる	To come from a particular origin or lineage.	He claimed to descend from royalty.
36	unexpected	予想外の、思いがけない	Not anticipated or predicted.	The announcement brought unexpected results.
37	prestige	名声、威信	Respect and admiration gained through success or status.	The university enjoys global prestige.
38	reunite	再統合する、再結集させる	To bring together again after separation.	The event helped reunite the community.
39	obligated	義務づけられた	Required to do something due to law, duty, or promise.	Citizens are obligated to pay taxes.
40	prohibited	禁止された	Formally not allowed by law or rule.	Smoking is prohibited in public buildings.

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41	monotheistic	一神教の	Believing in the existence of only one god.	Judaism and Islam are monotheistic religions.
42	obstinate	頑固な、強情な	Stubbornly refusing to change one's opinion or action.	She remained obstinate despite criticism.
43	adherence	忠実、固守	Faithful attachment or commitment to a belief or rule.	Adherence to safety protocols is essential.
44	edict	勅令、布告	An official order issued by a person in authority.	The king issued an edict banning slavery.
45	martyr	殉教者	Someone who suffers or dies for their religious beliefs.	He became a martyr for his faith.
46	resilience	回復力、耐久性	The ability to recover quickly from hardship.	The community showed resilience after the disaster.
47	implication	含意、暗示	A possible result or effect of an action or decision.	The policy has serious economic implications.
48	transition	移行、過渡	A process of change from one state or condition to another.	The country is undergoing a democratic transition.
49	harness	利用する、活用する	To control and make use of something effectively.	The company harnessed AI to improve efficiency.
50	cohesion	結束、一体感	The action of forming a united whole.	Team cohesion is essential for success.
51	christianized	キリスト教化された	Converted to or influenced by Christianity.	The region was rapidly christianized in the 4th century.
52	legitimacy	正当性	The quality of being lawful or accepted.	The ruler sought to strengthen his political legitimacy.
53	arbitrate	仲裁する、調停する	To settle disputes as a neutral third party.	He was asked to arbitrate the labor dispute.
54	theological	神学の	Related to the study of religion or divinity.	They debated complex theological issues.
55	independently	独立して、自律的に	Without being controlled by others.	The branch operates independently from headquarters.
56	unity	統一、まとまり	The state of being joined or whole.	National unity is critical in times of crisis.
57	transform	変革する、変形する	To change completely in form, function, or character.	The city transformed into a tech hub.
58	erode	弱める、蝕む	To gradually wear away or destroy.	Trust in the government was eroded by corruption.
59	messianic	救世主的な、メシア (messia) 信仰に関する	Relating to a messiah or savior, often used in religious contexts.	Early Christians followed a messianic vision of salvation.