

Vocabulary List for “ Darwinism on Everything ”



RIPPLE ENGLISH

1	mutation	変異	英英	the changing of the structure of a gene
			例文	<i>Species evolve over time through random mutations and natural selection.</i>
2	evolve	進化する	英英	develop gradually, especially from a simple to a more complex form
			例文	<i>Species evolve over time through random mutations and natural selection.</i>
3	origin	起源	英英	the point or place where something begins, arises, or is derived
			例文	<i>The idea challenged traditional views about the origin and diversity of life presented by Christianity.</i>
4	Christianity	キリスト教	英英	the religion based on the person and teachings of Jesus
			例文	<i>The idea challenged traditional views about the origin and diversity of life presented by Christianity.</i>
5	existence	存在 万物	英英	all that exists
			例文	<i>Any idea that existence does not require God to be explained provoked strong opposition.</i>
6	provoke	刺激する 挑発する	英英	stimulate or incite (someone) to do or feel something, especially by arousing anger in them
			例文	<i>Any idea that existence does not require God to be explained provoked strong opposition.</i>
7	reputation	評判	英英	the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something
			例文	<i>He worked hard to establish his reputation as a great scientist.</i>
8	underestimate	損なう むしばむ	英英	erode the base or foundation of (a rock formation)
			例文	<i>Darwin himself might have underestimated the potential impact of his theory.</i>
9	intricate	込み入った 複雑な	英英	very complicated or detailed
			例文	<i>Beautiful and intricate systems can be made without anybody knowing how to make them.</i>
10	morality	道德観	英英	principles concerning the distinction between right and wrong or good and bad behavior
			例文	<i>This theory can potentially provide explanation to all of human culture; from morality to technology.</i>
11	autonomous	自律的な	英英	having the freedom to act independently
			例文	<i>Human body is a collection of 40 trillion cells that work collaboratively and autonomously.</i>
12	incremental	累積的な 漸進的な	英英	relating to or denoting an increase or addition
			例文	<i>It is a gradual, incremental, and bottom-up process.</i>
13	decentralize	分散的な 分権的な	英英	controlled by several local offices or authorities rather than one single one
			例文	<i>The global economy today is working in a bottom-up, decentralized way.</i>
14	command	指揮権 管理	英英	authority, the ability to use or control something
			例文	<i>There is no one in command in the global economy.</i>
15	distribute	分配する	英英	give shares of (something)
			例文	<i>Free market works by distributing information and power to make decisions among individuals.</i>
16	mess	窮状 乱雑	英英	a situation or state of affairs that is confused or full of difficulties
			例文	<i>When somebody tries to make central directions, the result is often a miserable mess.</i>
17	furthermore	さらに しかも	英英	in addition; besides (used to introduce a fresh consideration in an argument)
			例文	<i>Furthermore, the intricacy of the global economy today has evolved from simple and basic exchanges.</i>
18	hunter-gatherer	狩猟採集民	英英	a member of a nomadic people who live chiefly by hunting and fishing, and harvesting wild food
			例文	<i>Early hunter-gatherers recognized the advantages of exchange and division of labor.</i>
19	division of labor	分業	英英	the assignment of different parts of a task to different people in order to improve efficiency
			例文	<i>Early hunter-gatherers recognized the advantages of exchange and division of labor.</i>
20	spontaneous	自然発生的・ 自発的な	英英	occurring without apparent external cause
			例文	<i>The global economy in the 21st Century is the result of this spontaneous and accumulated process.</i>

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21	accumulate	蓄積する	英英	gradually gather or acquire (a resulting whole)
			例文	<i>The global economy in the 21st Century is the result of this spontaneous and accumulated process.</i>
22	sincerity	誠実さ	英英	the quality of being free from pretense, deceit, or hypocrisy
			例文	<i>We humans are unique animals in that we can treat strangers with sincerity and fairness.</i>
23	prey	獲物 餌食	英英	a person or thing easily injured or taken advantage of
			例文	<i>People increasingly began to think of neighbors as potential trade partners rather than potential prey.</i>
24	commerce	商業	英英	the activity of buying and selling, especially on a large scale
			例文	<i>Commerce led people to value the opportunity to be trusted by a stranger.</i>
25	adopt	採用する 取り入れる	英英	choose to take up, follow, or use
			例文	<i>A growing number of individuals are adopting the new perspective.</i>
26	displace	取って代わ る	英英	take over the place, position, or role of
			例文	<i>Many people consider the entire human race as a unified community, displacing intolerant nationalism.</i>
27	intorelant	不寛容な	英英	not tolerant of views, beliefs, or behavior that differ from one's own
			例文	<i>Many people consider the entire human race as a unified community, displacing intolerant nationalism.</i>
28	anonymous	匿名の	英英	(of a person) not identified by name; of unknown name
			例文	<i>Humanity is now facing a new environment where we interact electronically with anonymous individuals.</i>
29	slander	誹謗中傷	英英	the action or crime of making a false spoken statement damaging to a person's reputation
			例文	<i>On Twitter, for example, we see people both slandering strangers and criticizing those slanders.</i>
30	calibrate	調整する	英英	carefully assess, set, or adjust (something abstract)
			例文	<i>We are calibrating our morality to fit the newly invented way of interaction.</i>
31	credit	名声 称賛	英英	public acknowledgment or praise
			例文	<i>We give Edison credit for changing our lives.</i>
32	deserve	値する ふさわしい	英英	do something or have or show qualities worthy of (reward or punishment)
			例文	<i>There were 23 people who deserve the credit for inventing some version of electric light.</i>
33	ripe	熟す 機が熟す	英英	arrived at the fitting stage or time for (a particular action or purpose)
			例文	<i>The light bulb was just ripe to be invented in the 1870s.</i>
34	adjacent	隣接した	英英	next to or adjoining something else
			例文	<i>First, technology proceeds, like evolution, to the adjacent possible.</i>
35	power generation	発電	英英	the production of electricity
			例文	<i>There were significant advancements in power generation technology and distribution systems.</i>
36	industrialization	産業化	英英	the development of industries in a country or region on a wide scale
			例文	<i>Due to industrialization and urbanization in the 1870s, population density increased in cities.</i>
37	urbanization	都市化	英英	the process of making an area more urban
			例文	<i>Due to industrialization and urbanization in the 1870s, population density increased in cities.</i>
38	skyrocket	急上昇する	英英	(of a price, rate, or amount) increase very steeply or rapidly
			例文	<i>In the 1990s, the Internet became popular and the number of websites skyrocketed.</i>
39	independently	独立して 独自に	英英	in a way that is free from outside control or influence
			例文	<i>They have independently acquired the streamlined shape in adaptation to an underwater environment.</i>
40	streamlined	流線型の	英英	having a form that presents very little resistance to a flow of air or water
			例文	<i>They have independently acquired the streamlined shape in adaptation to an underwater environment.</i>

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41	convergent evolution	収斂進化	英英	Unrelated species develop similar traits due to adapting to similar environments or ecological niches.
			例文	<i>This phenomenon is called convergent evolution.</i>
42	simultaneously	同時に 一斉に	英英	at the same time
			例文	<i>Almost all discoveries, not just the light bulb, occurred from different people simultaneously.</i>
43	thermometer	温度計	英英	an instrument for measuring and indicating temperature
			例文	<i>There were six different inventors of the thermometer, four of vaccination, five of the electric telegraph.</i>
44	vaccination	ワクチン接 種	英英	treatment with a vaccine to produce immunity against a disease
			例文	<i>There were six different inventors of the thermometer, four of vaccination, five of the electric telegraph.</i>
45	telegraph	電信 電報	英英	a system for transmitting messages from a distance along a wire
			例文	<i>There were six different inventors of the thermometer, four of vaccination, five of the electric telegraph.</i>
46	coincidence	偶然の一致	英英	a remarkable concurrence of events or circumstances without apparent causal connection
			例文	<i>The way we learn human history places far too little on coincidence and environmental conditions.</i>
47	genre	ジャンル	英英	a category of artistic composition, as in music or literature
			例文	<i>We were taught that artists create genres, inventors make breakthroughs, and philosophers change minds.</i>
48	shatter	粉々に砕く	英英	break or cause to break suddenly and violently into pieces
			例文	<i>Some ships sail successfully, while others are shattered by waves.</i>